<table>
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<th>Study</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>WMD (95% CI)</th>
<th>N (mean (SD); Treatment)</th>
<th>N (mean (SD); Control)</th>
<th>% Weight</th>
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</table>
| Kim, TY, Korea             | 2005 | 1.45 (0.54, 2.36) | 79, 65.5 (3.42)                  | 80, 55.1 (2.31)          | 12.52%
| Kim, KW, Korea             | 2007 | 0.64 (-0.33, 1.61) | 114, 6.15 (3.11)                  | 44, 5.25 (2.66)          | 12.08%
| Lucas, A, Spain            | 1997 | 1.08 (-0.09, 2.25) | 38, 6.78 (2.93)                  | 22, 5.7 (1.69)           | 10.72%
| Shahbazian, H, Iran        | 2012 | 1.05 (0.03, 1.26) | 148, 5.7 (2.9)                   | 129, 5.05 (2.34)          | 14.52%
| Takamatsu, J, Japan        | 1986 | 2.69 (0.73, 4.66) | 23, 10.4 (3.88)                  | 24, 7.72 (2.53)           | 6.48%
| van Ouwerkerk, BM, Netherland | 1987 | 0.56 (-0.37, 1.09) | 10, 6.6 (9)                     | 14, 6.09 (9)              | 13.76%
| Wang, P.W., Taiwan         | 2013 | -0.38 (-1.07, 0.69) | 156, 4.67 (1.97)                | 106, 5.25 (1.99)          | 15.29%
| Wilson, R., Scotland       | 1985 | 1.00 (-0.88, 2.83) | 29, 9.4 (3.8)                   | 20, 8.4 (2.9)             | 6.82%
| Orhan, Y., Turkey          | 1992 | 2.09 (0.42, 3.76) | 23, 8.79 (3.82)                 | 35, 6.7 (2.73)            | 7.81%

Overall (I-squared = 75.3%, p = 0.000)

Note: Weights are from random effects analysis.